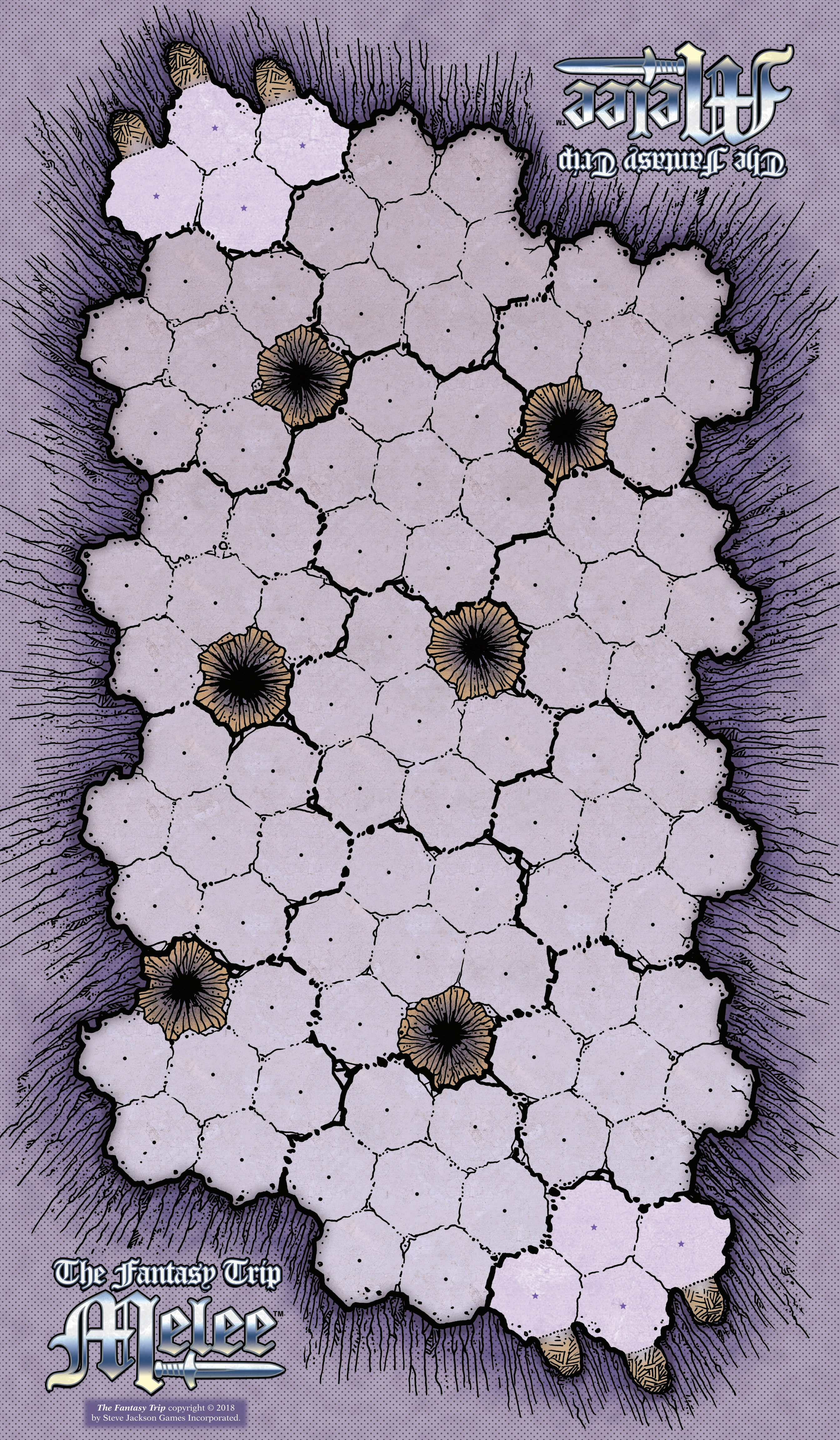


Avalar
The Fantasy Trip



The Fantasy Trip
Melee