



THE LANGUAGE OF URTISH

The Urtish tongue is a principle language amongst many of the realms in the Dragon Reaches. The language uses 11 vowels and some 30 consonants, which are here shown translated into their nearest English (Pedrandir) equivalents.

Vowels

| | |
|----|--|
| A | sounds like "a" as in "at" |
| AY | sounds like "ay" as in "hay" |
| E | sounds like "e" as in "enter" |
| EE | sounds like "ee" as in "see" |
| EI | sounds like "ei" as in the German for one - "eins" |
| I | sounds like "i" as in "brick" |
| O | sounds like "o" as in "on" |
| OE | sounds like "o" as in "stove" |
| U | sounds like "u" as in "under" |
| Y | sounds like "i" as in "hive" |
| ' | sounds like "ar" as in "arm" |

Consonants

| | |
|----|----------------------------------|
| B | sounds like "b" as in "bat" |
| BR | sounds like "br" as in "branch" |
| C | sounds like "c" as in "circle" |
| CH | sounds like "ch" as in "church" |
| D | sounds like "d" as in "do" |
| DR | sounds like "dr" as in "drink" |
| F | sounds like "f" as in "fire" |
| FR | sounds like "fr" as in "free" |
| G | sounds like "g" as in "get" |
| GR | sounds like "gr" as in "ground" |
| H | sounds like "h" as in "hoe" |
| J | sounds like "j" as in "jungle" |
| K | sounds like "c" as in "cut" |
| L | sounds like "l" as in "let" |
| LD | sounds like "ld" as in "build" |
| M | sounds like "m" as in "man" |
| N | sounds like "n" as in "no" |
| ND | sounds like "nd" as in "and" |
| NG | sounds like "ng" as in "tongue" |
| NK | sounds like "nk" as in "think" |
| NT | sounds like "nt" as in "ant" |
| P | sounds like "p" as in "put" |
| PL | sounds like "pl" as in "please" |
| PP | sounds like "pp" as in "stopped" |
| QU | sounds like "qu" as in "queen" |
| R | sounds like "r" as in "string" |
| RN | sounds like "rn" as in "born" |
| RR | sounds like "r" as in "run" |
| RT | sounds like "rt" as in "art" |
| S | sounds like "s" as in "sun" |
| SH | sounds like "sh" as in "ship" |

| | |
|----|--------------------------------|
| SS | sounds like "ss" as in "hiss" |
| ST | sounds like "st" as in "start" |
| T | sounds like "t" as in "to" |
| TR | sounds like "tr" as in "train" |
| V | sounds like "v" as in "vine" |
| W | sounds like "w" as in "wind" |
| X | sounds like "x" as in "box" |
| Z | sounds like "z" as in "azure" |

Verbs

Urtish regular verbs use only six tenses. There is only one irregular verb and that also uses six tenses.

Present:

Root + "a" if the final letter of the verb is a consonant. Root only if final letter of the verb is a vowel

Past:

Root + "ant" if the final letter of the verb is a consonant. Root + "nt" if the final letter of the verb is a vowel

Future:

Root + "est" if the final letter of the verb is a consonant. Root + "st" if the final letter of the verb is a vowel

Imperative:

Use the root of the verb only, the only exception being the irregular verb "to be" whose imperative is "be".

Participial:

Root + "in" if the final letter of the verb is a consonant. Root + "t" if the final letter of the verb is a vowel. The only exception to this is the irregular verb "to be" whose participial is "beat"

Auxiliary:

Root + "in" if the final letter of the vowel is a consonant. Root + "lin" if the final letter of the verb is a vowel.

The tables on the following page are examples of the verb ILEING, meaning "to throw" and the irregular verb SA, meaning "to be".



SA - to be

Present Tense

| | |
|----------|--------|
| I am | Ysh Sa |
| He is | So Sa |
| She is | Soe Sa |
| We are | Ra Sa |
| You are | Ish Sa |
| They are | Roe Sa |

Past Tense

| | |
|-----------|----------|
| I was | Ysh Sant |
| He was | So Sant |
| She was | Soe Sant |
| We were | Ra Sant |
| You were | Ish Sant |
| They were | Roe Sant |

Future Tense

| | |
|--------------|----------|
| I will be | Ysh Sast |
| He will be | So Sast |
| She will be | Soe Sast |
| We will be | Ra Sast |
| You will be | Ish Sast |
| They will be | Roe Sast |

Auxiliary

| | |
|----------------|-----------|
| I have been | Ysh Salin |
| He has been | So Salin |
| She has been | Soe Salin |
| We have been | Ra Salin |
| You have been | Ish Salin |
| They have been | Roe Salin |

Imperative

| | |
|-----|-----|
| Be! | Be! |
|-----|-----|

Participial

| | |
|-------|------|
| Being | Beat |
|-------|------|

ILEING - to throw

Present Tense

| | |
|------------|-------------|
| I throw | Ysh lleinga |
| He throws | So lleinga |
| She throws | Soe lleinga |
| We throw | Ra lleinga |
| You throw | Ish lleinga |
| They three | Row lleinga |

Past Tense

| | |
|------------|---------------|
| I threw | Ysh lleingant |
| He threw | So lleingant |
| She threw | Soe lleingant |
| We threw | Ra lleingant |
| You threw | Ish lleingant |
| They threw | Row lleingant |

Future Tense

| | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| I will throw | Ysh lleingest |
| He will throw | So lleingest |
| She will throw | Soe lleingest |
| We will throw | Ra lleingest |
| You will throw | Ish lleingest |
| They will throw | Row lleingest |

Auxiliary

| | |
|------------------|--------------|
| I have thrown | Ysh lleingin |
| He has thrown | So lleingin |
| She has thrown | Soe lleingin |
| We have thrown | Ra lleingin |
| You have thrown | Ish lleingin |
| They have thrown | Roe lleingin |

Imperative

| | |
|--------|---------|
| Throw! | Ileing! |
|--------|---------|

Participial

| | |
|----------|----------|
| Throwing | Ileinget |
|----------|----------|

**Noun Forms**

Noun plurals are created by adding “ee” to a noun ending in one or more consonants. Words ending in a vowel add “s”. The possessive is formed by dropping the final vowel, if any, and adding “u”. Add “-un” to plurals after dropping the final vowel.

Sentence Construction

Urtish sentences have the form “*subject - verb - object*” only.

For example:

“The dragon has been killed by the King” would be simplified in the “The King has killed the dragon” using the verb “to kill” in the past tense. In Urtish this would be “*Shy Kyng so songant shy drucas*”.

In the present tense this would be “The King is killing the dragon”, which in Urtish would be “*Shy Kyng so songa shy drucas*”.

URTISH TO ENGLISH DICTIONARY

| Urtish | English | Urtish | English | Urtish | English | Urtish | English |
|--------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|
| VERBS | | | | | | | |
| Ajend | Heal | B'ran | Baron | Freiri | Hill | Pleiad | Battle |
| Ajoev | Exorcise | B'rant | Baronette | Freisheen | Mountain | Pleiadij | Battleaxe |
| Aynk | Climb | Bresay | Horse | Freivink | Dwarf | Pleibres | Warhorse |
| Dreit | Swim | By | By | Fun | Fens | Plei-ij | Waraxe |
| Ei | Help | By | Near | Gi | Long | Pleilok | Armour |
| Ele | Work | By | Next to | Giar | Longbow | Plom | Chest |
| Gulan | Curse | Byrig | Port | Giqueiv | Longsword | Plomlok | Cuirass |
| Ilant | Reach | Chei | Fast | Golash | East | Queiv | Sharp |
| Ilieing | Throw | Cheigru | Wind | Gres | Slow | Qui | Coat |
| Kek | Fall | Coenig | Crown | Gulan | Cursed | Quint | Spring |
| Olfrei | Ride | Dolant | West | Had | Small | Quitay | Surcoat |
| Queiven | Sharpen | D'ran | North | Hadaru | Halfpenny | Quitree | Cloak |
| R'rt | Hit | Dreirr | Time | Hadij | Hatchet | Ra | We |
| Sa | Be | Dreiteer | Swimmer | Hung | When | Ri | Our |
| Shif | Move | Dreitit | Swimming | Ij | Axe | Rig | Ocean |
| Song | Kill | Drest | Lost | Ijeiss | Axeman | Rig | Sea |
| Sonoev | Die | Drucas | Dragon | Ileinget | Throwing | Rivinke | Merman |
| Tard | Call | Ef | Head | Ishant | Yourself | Rivinkeo | Mermaid |
| Veng | Enter | Eflok | Helm | Ishar | Your | Roe | They |
| | | Efloket | Helmet | Kalvink | Goblin | R'rtet | Hitting |
| | | Eif | Tree | Keg | Was | Serr | Lord |
| | | Eiffert | Wood | Keket | Falling | Serr | Sir |
| | | Eiffertif | Woodaxe | Kylar | Power | Servan | Cross |
| | | Eig | Leaf | Kyng | King | Servar | Crossbow |
| | | Ein | Road | Lin | Had | Sheen | Large |
| | | Eiss | Warrior | Lin | Has | Shefert | Forest |
| | | Eit | Water | Lin | Have | Shelan | Shilling |
| | | Eitro | Stream | Lok | Barrier | Shevink | Elf |
| | | Eldan | Silver | Mal | Me | Shiflok | Shield |
| | | Elebres | Workhorse | Max | City | Shy | The |
| | | Elet | Working | Neeld | Barbarian | Sin | Straight |
| | | Elstash | Knight | Nix | Town | So | He |
| | | Eorl | Earl | Noe | Short | Soe | She |
| | | Equee | Narrow | Noear | Shortbow | Songeer | Assassin |
| | | Equeebray | Rapier | Noequeiv | Shortsword | Songeer | Killer |
| | | Ern | Ford | Olfreibres | Palfrey | Songeer | Murderer |
| | | Est | Will | Olfriet | Riding | Songet | Killing |
| | | Ez | Bottom | Peild | Hauberk | Sonoeru | Ghost |
| | | Foe | Broad | Penang | Penny | Sonoeru | Spirit |
| | | Foebray | Falchion | Pitqueiv | Lightsword | Sonoev | Death |
| | | Foeij | Broadaxe | Pitree | Heavy | Sonovink | Undead |
| | | Foequeiv | Broadsword | Pitro | Light | Stash | Noble |
| | | Freiqueiv | Peak | Plei | War | Ste | Man |



| | | | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Urtish | English | Urtish | English | Urtish | English | Urtish | English |
| Steo | Woman | Tay | Top | Treind | Vally | Urtind | Goldenland |
| Ster | Master | Tind | Earth | Treit | River | Urtish | Goldentongue |
| St'rn | South | Tind | Land | Ubray | Blade | Uruvink | Orc |
| Syn | Curved | Tish | Language | Uqueiv | Sword | Urvink | Goldenpeople |
| Synbray | Scimiter | Tish | Tongue | Ur | Gold | Venget | Entered |
| | | | | | | Vink | People |

ENGLISH TO URTISH DICTIONARY

| English | Urtish | English | Urtish | English | Urtish | English | Urtish |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| <i>Verbs</i> | | Coat | Qui | Killer | Songeer | She | Soe |
| Be | Sa | Copper | Aru | Killing | Songet | Shield | Shiflok |
| Call | Tard | Cross | Servan | King | Kyng | Shilling | Shelan |
| Climb | Aynk | Crossbow | Servar | Knight | Elstash | Short | Noe |
| Curse | Gulan | Crown | Coenig | Land | Tind | Shortbow | Noear |
| Die | Sonoev | Cuirass | Plomlok | Language | Tish | Shortsword | Noequeiv |
| Enter | Veng | Cursed | Gulan | Large | Sheen | Silver | Eldan |
| Exorcise | Ajoev | Curved | Syn | Leaf | Eig | Sir | Serr |
| Fall | Kek | Dark | Barig | Light | Pitro | Slow | Gres |
| Heal | Ajend | Death | Sonoev | Lightsword | Pitqueiv | Small | Had |
| Help | Ei | Dragon | Drucas | Long | Gi | South | St'rn |
| Hit | R'rt | Dwarf | Freivink | Longbow | Giar | Spirit | Sonoeru |
| Kill | Song | Earl | Eorl | Longsword | Giqueiv | Spring | Quint |
| Move | Shif | Earth | Tind | Lord | Serr | Straight | Sin |
| Reach Ilant | | East | Golash | Lost | Drest | Stream | Eitro |
| Ride | Olfrei | Elf | Shevink | Man | Ste | Surcoat | Quitay |
| Sharpen | Queiven | Entered | Venget | Master | Ster | Swimmer | Dreiteer |
| Swim | Dreit | Exorcist | Ajoeveer | Me | Mal | Swimming | Dreit |
| Throw | Ilieing | Falchion | Foebray | Mermaid | Rivinkeo | Sword | Uqueiv |
| Work | Ele | Falling | Keket | Merman | Rivinke | The | Shy |
| | | Fast | Chei | Mountain | Freisheen | They | Roe |
| Air | Agru | Fens | Fun | Murderer | Songeer | Throwing | Ileinget |
| Archer Areiss | | Fire | Avoe | Narrow | Equee | Time | Dreirr |
| Armour | Pleilok | Ford | Arn | Near | By | Tongue | Tish |
| Assassin | Songeer | Ford | Ern | Next to | By | Top | Tay |
| Axe | Ij | Forest | Shefert | Night | Barig | Town | Nix |
| Axeman | Ijeiss | Ghost | Sonoeru | Noble | Stash | Tree | Eif |
| Barbarian | Neeld | Goblin | Kalvink | North | D'ran | Undead | Sonovink |
| Baron | B'ran | Gold | Ur | Ocean | Rig | Vally | Treind |
| Baronet | B'rant | Goldenland | Urtind | Orc | Uruvink | Village | Al |
| Barrier Lok | | Goldenpeople | Urvink | Our | Ri | War | Plei |
| Battle | Pleiad | Goldentongue | Urtish | Palfrey | Olfreibres | Waraxe | Plei-ij |
| Battleaxe | Pleiadij | Had | Lin | Peak | Freiqueiv | Warhorse | Pleibres |
| Be | Be | Halfpenny | Hadaru | Penny | Penang | Warrior | Eiss |
| Being | Beat | Has | Lin | People | Vink | Was | Keg |
| Blade | Ubray | Hatchet | Hadij | Physician | Ajendeer | Water | Eit |
| Bottom | Ez | Hauberk | Peild | Port | Byrig | We | Ra |
| Bow | Ar | Have | Lin | Power | Kylar | West | Dolant |
| Branch | Beeld | He | So | Rain | Aykeit | When | Hung |
| Broad | Foe | Head | Ef | Rapier | Equeebay | Will | Est |
| Broadaxe | Foeij | Healer | Ajendeer | Riding | Olfriet | Wind | Cheigru |
| Broadsword | Foequeiv | Healing | Ajendet | River | Treit | Woman | Steo |
| By | By | Heavy | Pitree | Road | Ein | Wood | Eiffert |
| Chest | Plom | Helm | Eflok | Royal | Ash | Woodaxe | Eiffertif |
| City | Max | Helmet | Eflokot | Scimiter | Synbray | Workhorse | Elebres |
| Climber | Aynkeer | Hill | Freiri | Sea | Rig | Working | Elet |
| Climbing | Aynket | Hitting | R'rtet | Self | Ant | Your | Ishar |
| Cloak | Quitree | Horse | Bresay | Sharp | Queiv | Yourself | Ishant |