

Fighter

Hard to Kill:

Fighters can use any weapon and wear any kind of armor. As they advance in experience they increase their "hit dice" making them harder to kill.

Abilities:

Strength is important for fighters.

Ability Adjustment:

• Fighters can reduce their Intelligence score by 2 points and add 1 to their Strength for every 2.

• Fighters can reduce their wisdom by 3 points to gain 1 point to their Strength.

Hit Points:

Fighters roll 1d8/level for hit points, +1 for Constitution of 13 or higher and -1 (but never less than 1) for Constitution of 9 or lower.

Starting Gear

All equipment is available to the fighter. Sample Kit:

Poor Fighter (30 gp)

Leather Armor + Shield (AC 6) Spear and dagger

Average Fighter (105GP)

Chain mail + Shield (AC 4) Sword, dagger, long bow, quiver w/20 arrows

Wealthy Fighter (170GP)

Plate mail + Shield + Helmet (AC 2) Sword, dagger, composite bow, quiver w/20 arrows Leather backpack 1 week iron rations, wineskin, 1 quart wine 6 torchies, tinder box

Melee Combat Hit Points

Hit points represent how much damage a character can take before they are taken out of play. Hit points may be lost during an adventure if the character takes damage. If hit points fall to 0 they are dead. If still alive, damage is healed over time, 1-3 points per day of rest.

Order of Attack

Order of attack is determined by dexterity. The DM will roll the dexterity of any monster or group of monsters once combat is engaged.

Attack and Defense

Combat results are based on the attacker's ability (indicated by their "level") and the defender's abilities (indicated by their "armor

class"). In a melee, the attacker strikes a blow or "takes a swing.". The attacking player rolls 1d20, and if equal to or greater than the TO HIT number is scored, a hit has been made on the opponent. The attacking player then makes another die roll, with one 6-sided die, to see how many points of damage were done by the hit.

These are subtracted from the defender's "hit points." If hit points are reduced to zero or below, the combatant is dead. If they survive, they get to swing at their attacker.

Number required TO HIT equals 20 minus the defenders Armor Class. Roll a twenty-sided die and add the attacker's TO HIT bonus (if any).

ArmorClass

No armor	9	Chain	5
Shield	8	Chain Mail + Shield	4
Leather	7	Plate	3
Leather + Shield	6	Plate + Shield	2

Weapon Damage

Weapons do 1d6 damage, +1 for Strength of 13 or greater.

Missile combat

Missile combat is modified by distance, dexterity and cover. Distance

For missile combat the attack is modified based on distance

- Short range +1
- Medium range 0
- Long range -1

Dexterity modifier

13-18+1

9-12 0

3-8 -1 Cover

If a defender has partial cover (behind a wall, underbrush, etc) the attacker takes -2 to their attack. If the defender is mostly covered (firing through arrow slits, concealed in the woods) apply a -4 penalty.

Other Combat Situations

Parry

A character who chooses to parry rather than attack subtracts 2 from the attacker's roll.

Retreat

For purposes of chase and escape, base movement for an armored or heavily loaded character is 240 (feet per 10 minutes) and an unarmored character 480. Running speeds are x3.

Surrender

A character may choose to surrender rather than fight to the death.

Fighter

Advancement

							1						
Level	Name	Experie		To Hit	Save	Save	Extra Combat Ability						
			Dic		Magic	Death							
1	Veteran	0	1d8	+]	17	13							
2	Warrior	2000	2d8	+2	16	11	Ablative armor: nullify a penalty on armor until 1		per battle in exchange for	r 1			
3	Swordsman	4000	3d8	+3	15	10	Crit: Max damage on No	atural 20					
4	Hero	8000	4d8	+4	14	9	Two handed Wield: +1 d	lamage for	r weapon held in two hand	ls			
5	Swashbuckler	16000	5d8	+5	13	8	Dual Wield: Advantage	on damage	e when dual wielding				
6	Myrmidon	32000	6d8	6d8 +6 12		7	Multiple attacks: 1 attack/level when fighting 0-level mooks						
7	Champion	64000	7d8	7d8 +7 11		6	Advantage on damage when roll 17+						
8	Super Hero	120000	8d8	+8	10	5	TO HIT bonus may be divided between attack and defense						
9	Lord	240000	9d8	+9	9	4							
Weo	ipons						Transport						
Dagger	-	3	Flail			8	Barding	150	Saddle	25			
		Spear			2	Mule	20	Saddle Bags	10				
Mace		5	Pole Arm		7	Draft Horse	30	Cart	100				
Sword		10	Halber			7	Light Horse	40	Wagon	200			
	nded Sword	15	Short B		_	25	Warhorse,Medium	100	Raft	40			
Lance		4	Long B	-		40	Warhorse, Heavy 200 Small Boat			100			
Pike		5	<u> </u>	ite Bow		50	Misc						
Battle /	lxe	7	<u> </u>	ossbow		15	50' of Rope	1	Large Sack	2			
Mornin		6	<u> </u>	Crossbow		25	10'Pole	1	Leather Back Pack	5			
Miss	•		Induty			2.5	12 Iron Spikes	1	Water/Wine Skin	1			
	of 20 Arrows					10	6 Torches	1	Small Sack	1			
	ith 30 Quarrels					10	Lantern	10	3 Stakes & Mallet	3			
	ows/30 Quarrels					5	Flask of Oil	2	Steel Mirror	5			
	ipped Arrow					5	Tinder Box	3	Wine, quart	1			
Arm						-	Iron rations (for dunged	on expediti	ons) 1 person/1 week	15			
Shield		10	Plate N	ail		50	Standard rations for 1p	erson/1 w	eek	5			
	r Armor	15	Helmet			10							
	ype Mail	30											

Backgrounds for UR

Fighters in my home campaign of UR have a variety of backgrounds to choose from:

- Retired soldier or veteran of the Imperial Army of Akamati, The Black Land
- Achaean raider or mercenary
- Ki-En-Gi temple guards or holy slayers

- Tyrian caravan guards or marines
- Tribal warriors from the western forests, the eastern deserts, the southern jungles or the northern steppes

Magic User

Humans who become magic-users must not wear armor and can carry only a dagger for protection. They can, however, use almost all magical items, but not magical swords and other magical arms other than daggers. They have the advantage of being able to work magical spells.

Intelligence is important for a magic user. Magic-users can reduce their strength by 3 or wisdom by 2 to add 1 to their intelligence.

Magic Books & Spell Casting

Magic-users acquire books containing the spells, the study of which allows them to memorize a spell for use. They can then throw the spell by saying the magic words and making gestures with their hands. This means that a magic-user bound and gagged can not use their magic. In some cases the spell may require substances or apparatus, such as conjuring a water elemental (5th level) requires the presence of water, a sleep spell requires a pinch of sand. A magicuser must concentrate on their spell, so they can not cast a spell and walk or run at the same time, and certainly can not cast a spell while engaged in combat. Then, after all that, the spell may not work (see Saving Throws)! As the spell is recited it fades from the spell-caster's mind and it cannot be again used unless it is relearned the following day. Magic-users can not bring their magic books into the dungeon with them.

Magic-users gets to choose the spell they will memorize from their books and they do this before the expedition begins. But they do not necessarily get to choose from the entire list of first level spells. By the time a magic-user has completed their arcane studies they will have copied the entire list of first level spells into their first magic book. It is not guaranteed that all spells copied into their magic books will be usable by the magic-user – some spells may contain errors or omissions.

Roll 1d6 for each spell (+1 for Intelligence 13 or higher and -1 for intelligence below 9) to see if the version as written is learnable by the magic-user:

- 1-3 the spell as written has one or more omissions or mistakes
- 4-6 the spell is complete and correct and learnable by the magicuser

Adventuring and exploring offer opportunities for magic users to correct or complete the spells in their magic books. Anytime the magic user finds a magic scroll, studies an ancient inscription, or studies a magical effect they have an opportunity to correct or complete one of their incomplete spells. Roll again on the table above in such an instance. Note if a magic user attempts to copy the spell from a magic scroll, the writing disappears from the magic scroll.

Spells

Book of First Lev Dancing Lights Detect Magic Enlargement Hold Portal	vel Spells: Light Read Languages Read Magic Shield	Tenser's Floating Disc Ventriloquism
Book of Second Charm Person Darkness Knock Magic Missile	Level Spells: Magic Mouth Mirror Image Protection from Evil Pyrotechnics	Sleep Web
Book of Third Le Audible Glamer Continual Light Detect Evil	evel Spells: Detect Invisible Levitate Locate Object	Strength Wizard Lock
ESP Infravision Invisibility	Protect from Evil 10' Protect from Missiles Ray of Enfeeblement	Slow Spell Water Breathing
	•	Monster Summon I Suggestion
Clairvoyance Confusion	lce Storm Fireball	Invisibility 10' Massmorph Plant Growth
		Wall of Ice Wizard Eye
Book of Eighth L Animal Growth Feeblemind Monster Summon 2	.evel Spells: Passwall Polymorph Other Telekinesis	Trans Rock to Mud Wall of Fire
Book of Ninth Le Animate dead Cloudkill Contact Higher Plane	evel Spells: Extension II Hold Monster Magic jar	Teleport Wall of Iron
Book of Tenth Le Conjure Elemental Monster Summ III Legend Lore Lower Water	evel Spells: Part Water Projected Image Repulsion	
	Book of First Lev Dancing Lights Detect Magic Enlargement Hold Portal Book of Second Charm Person Darkness Knock Magic Missile Book of Third Lee Audible Glamer Continual Light Detect Evil Book of Fourth I ESP Infravision Invisibility Phantasmal Forces Book of Fifth Lev Clairaudience Dispel Magic Explosive Runes Book of Sixth Lee Clairvoyance Confusion Hallucinatory Terrain Book of Seventh Charm Monster Dimension Door Extension 1 Book of Eighth L Animal Growth Feeblemind Monster Summon 2 Book of Tenth Lee Conjure Elemental Monster Summ III Legend Lore	Book of First Level Spells:Dancing LightsLightDetect MagicRead LanguagesEnlargementRead MagicHold PortalShieldBook of SecondLevel Spells:Charm PersonMagic MouthDarknessMirror ImageKnockProtection from EvilMagic MissilePyrotechnicsBook of Third Level Spells:Audible GlamerDetect InvisibleContinual LightLevitateDetect EvilLocate ObjectBook of Fourth Level Spells:ESPProtect from Evil 10'InfravisionProtect from MissilesInvisibilityRay of EnfeeblementPhantasmal ForcesRope TrickBook of Sixth Level Spells:ClairaudienceFlyDispel MagicHaste SpellExplosive RunesLightning BoltBook of Sixth Level Spells:ClairroyanceIce StormConfusionFireballHallucinatory TerrainHold PersonBook of Eighth Level Spells:Charm MonsterFearDimension DoorPolymorph SelfExtension 1Remove CurseBook of Ninth Level Spells:Animat deadExtension IICloudkillHold MonsterContact Higher PlaneMagic jarBook of Tenth Level Spells:Contact Higher PlaneMagic jarBook of Tenth Level Spells:Contact Higher PlaneMagic jarBook of Tenth Level Spells:Contact Higher PlaneMagic ja

Magic User

	,														
Level	Name	Experience	Hit Dice	To Hit	Save Magic	Save Death	1 st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th
1	Medium	0	1d4	+]	15	14	1								
2	Seer	2500	2d4		14	13	1	1							
3	Conjurer	5000	3d4		13	12	2	1	1						
4	Theurgist	10000	4d4	+2	12	12	2	2	1	1					
5	Thaumaturgist	20000	5d4		11	11	2	2	1	1	1				
6	Magician	40000	6d4		10	11	2	2	1	1	1	1			
7	Enchanter	80000	7d4		9	10	2	2	2	1	1	1	1		
8	Warlock	150000	8d4	+3	8	10	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	
9	Wizard	300000	9d4		7	9	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1

Scrolls

The above rules place great limitations on the magic-user's power, but there are ways to partially overcome them. One is to have the spell written out on a magic scroll. Scrolls are written in magic runes that fade from the page as they are read, so a scroll also can only be used once. Magic users may make a scroll of a spell they already have in their magic book at a cost of 100 gold pieces and 1 week's work for each spell of the first level, 200 gold pieces and 2 weeks for a second level spell (if the magic-user is second level), etc.

Arcane Equipme	ent		
Spellbook	50	Wytchwood, small piece	5
Papyrus, 1 sheet	2	Glowworm	3
Parchment, 1 sheet	4	Phosphorus, small vial	7
Vellum, 1 sheet	8	Powdered iron, pouch	2
Sepia, giant squid, vial	10	Incense, small pouch	15
Vermillion	6	Lodestone, small	5
Chalk, powdered	1	Copper wire, fine,	3
Silk, small square	4	Powdered silver, sm. jar	5
Prism, small, mineral	9	Powdered brass, pouch	4
Bitumen, small pot	3	Mercury, small vial	9
Candles, 1 dozen	1	Brazier, elaborate	15
Bat fur, 1 pouch	1	Insect in Amber	12
Iron pyrite, chunk	1	Mica chips, pouch	1
Sulphur, jar	1	Ape dung, jar	1
Powdered pineal gland	5	Flint shards, pouch	1
Bat guano, jar	1	Licorice root shavings	1
Crystal beads, pouch	5	Tortoise sell, piece	1
Dried lizard tongues, jar	2	Rare nut shells, 3	2
Powdered lime, pouch	1	Powdered carbon, pouch	1
Glass rod, small	6	Rock crystal, pouch	1

Sample Magic User Kit (75 gp)

Dagger

Spell components

Robes Hooded cloak Parchment and Ink Spell book

Magical Items

Certain magical items which can be found in dungeons can be used by magic-users, and often only by magic-users. Thus there are magic wands, staves, rings, amulets, potions, scrolls and similar items which gave the user magical powers just as if they had a magic spell.

Spell Research

It is also possible for a magic-user, through the expenditure of much money and labor for research, to create new spells. The Dungeon Master must agree that the spell is appropriate to the level of the character trying to create it, the magic-user must spend 2000 gold pieces per level of spell and one week of time. They then have a 20% chance of success on a d100. A roll of 20 or anything less than 20 means the spell research was successful, the magic-user writes it into their book and may use the spell, subject to the rules above and the restrictions given below.

Sorcerors in UR

Sorcerers are rare. Practitioners of sorcery are both feared and hated, or else feared and revered. Their secrets, their drives and motivations are beyond the ken of mortal men. They consort with all manner of daimon, demon, devil and spirits who dwell in other dimensions and on other planes of existence. If they are not already damned when they start their sorcerous studies they are sure to be corrupted by their intercourse with these unnatural powers. Sorcerers can be from any of the civilized nations, or more rarely from the savage ones. The most eminent (infamous?) sorcerers seem to come from crypt-haunted Akamati. Certainly necromancers are more common in the Black Empire as astrologers and exorcists tend to be more common in Ki-En-Gi. It is not uncommon for sorcerers from the savage lands to have come in contact with some ancient relic from pre-human civilizations, unearthed after eons-long sleep.

Cleric

Clerics have their own spells but unlike magic-users they begin with none. Clerics may wear armor, including magic armor, and carry non-edged weapons. No swords or bows and arrows, are allowed. Clerics can often dispel the undead — skeletons, zombies and their ilk. As they advance in experience levels they gain the use of additional spells.

Wisdom is important for a cleric. Clerics may reduce strength by 3 points and add 1 to their wisdom for every 3. Clerics may reduce Intelligence by 2 points and add 1 to their wisdom for every 2.

Weapons					
Mace	5	Flail	8		
Morning Star	6	Staff	1		
Sling	1	Club	1		
Missiles					
Pouch with 20 sling stones			1		
Pouch with 30 sling bullets			5		
Armor					
Shield	10	Plate Mail	50		
Leather Armor	15	Helmet	10		
Chain-type Mail	30				
Transport					
Barding	150	Saddle	25		
Mule	20	Saddle Bags	10		
Draft Horse	30	Cart	100		
Light Horse 40 Wagon					
Warhorse,Medium	100	Raft	40		
Warhorse, Heavy	200	Small Boat	100		
Misc					
Silver Mirror small	15	Large Sack	2		
Wooden Holy Symbol	2	Leather Back Pack	5		
Silver Holy Symbol	25	Water/Wine Skin	1		
Holy Water/Vial	25	6 Torches	1		
Wolvesbane, bunch	10	Lantern	10		
Garlic, bud	5	Flask of Oil	2		
50' of Rope	1	Tinder Box	3		
10'Pole	1	3 Stakes & Mallet	3		
12 Iron Spikes	1	Steel Mirror	5		
Small Sack	1	Wine, quart	1		
Iron rations (for dungeon e	xpeditio	ns) 1 person/1 week	15		
Standard rations for 1 perso	on/1 we	ek	5		

Clerics of the first level cannot cast any spells. When they reach the second level they are capable of one spell per game/day. Since clerical spells are divinely given, they do not have to be studied to master them. A second level cleric can call on any first level spell he wants to use, thus the entire gamut of spells is available to them for selection prior to the adventure. However, only that spell or spells selected can be used during the course of the adventure.

Second Level Clerical Spells Cure Light Wounds **Protection from Chaos Reveal Sorcery** Purify Food and Water **Remove Fear** Light Third Level Clerical Spells: **Resist Cold** Snake Charm Bless Silence: 15' Radius Find Traps Speak with Animals Fourth Level Clerical Spells Hold Person Continual Light **Remove Curse Resist Fire Cure Disease** Speak with the Dead Fifth Level Clerical Spells **Know Alianment** Locate Object Striking Glyph of Warding Prayer **Create Water** Sixth Level Clerical Spells Animate Dead **Dispel Sorcery** Create Food Neutralize Poison **Cure Serious Wounds** Protection from Evil. 10' Radius Seventh Level Clerical Spells Speak with Plants Divination True Seeing Stick to Snakes Exorcise **Eighth Level Clerical Spells** Find the Path Dispel Evil Stone Tell Insect Plaque Heal Ninth Level Clerical Spells Word of Recall **Blade Barrier** Commune Flame Strike Speak w. Monsters **Tenth Level Clerical Spells** Raise Dead Animate Objects Quest **Conjure Animals** Sample Cleric Kit (122GP) Wooden Holy Symbol 1 Quart Wine Helmet Leather Back Pack Vial of Holy Water Plate Mail 10' Pole Bud of Garlic Mace Wolvesbane 50' Rope Wine Skin **Steel Mirror** ArmorClass

No armor9Chain5Shield8Chain + Shield4Leather7Plate3Leather + Shield6Plate + Shield2

Cleric

Cleric Advancement and Spells per Level

0 1500 3000	1d6 2d6 3d6	+1 +2	15 14 14	11 10 10	1							
3000	3d6	+2	-	-	1					İ 🗌		
			14	10	1		1					
(000	417			110	11							
6000	4d6	+3	13	9	1	1	1					
12000	5d6		13	9	1	1	1	1				
25000	6d6	+4	12	8	2	1	1	1	1			
50000	7d6		12	8	2	2	2	1	1	1		
100000	8d6		12	8	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	
	9d6	+5	11	7	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
			ch 200000 9d6 +5		ch 200000 9d6 +5 11 7	ch 200000 9d6 +5 11 7 2	ch 200000 9d6 +5 11 7 2 2	ch 200000 9d6 +5 11 7 2 2 2	ch 200000 9d6 +5 11 7 2 2 2 2	ch 200000 9d6 +5 11 7 2 2 2 2 2	ch 200000 9d6 +5 11 7 2 2 2 2 2 1	ch 200000 9d6 +5 11 7 2 2 2 2 2 1 1

Level	Skeleton	Zombie	Ghoul	Wight	Wraith	Mummy	Spectre	Vampire
1	7	9	11					
2	T	7	9	11				
3	T	T	7	9	11			
4	D	T	T	7	9	11		
5	D	D	T	T	7	9	11	
6	D	D	D	T	T	7	9	11
7	D	D	D	D	T	T	7	9
8	D	D	D	D	D	T	T	7
9	D	D	D	D	D	D	T	T

Cleric Turning

In addition to spell casting, clerics are able to turn or sometimes destroy, beings inimical to their faith. As scions of life this often means undead but other supernatural beings may also be subject to this power depending on who their particular pantheon recognizes as enemies. Some possibilities include:

0110111105.		
Demons	Dark spirits	Summoned or
Devils	Outer beings	conjured creatures

Saving Throws

Anyone subjected to magical attack rolls a special die to see if the magic took effect. This die roll is called a "saving throw" because if you roll the correct number or any higher number, you are unaffected or "saved."

There are two types of saves: non lethal magic and affects which may result in death. Failure to make the total indicated results in the weapon having full effect, i.e. you are turned to stone, take full damage from dragon's breath, etc. Scoring the total indicated, or higher, means the weapon either has no effect (spell, death ray, poison, paralyzation, stone, polymorph) or half damage (from dragon breath, fireball, lightning, wand of cold and staves).

Priests in UR

Clerics in my home campaign of UR typically come from one of four cultural backgrounds which may have some influence on the gods they worship (or choose not to worship):

• Achaean whose primary god is Chronos

• Ki-En-Gi, the Land of the Noble Lords, whose primary god is Tiamet

• Akamati, the Black Land, whose primary god is Set

• Shamanic Beast Gods worshipped by the tribes living in the wilderness

Characters from Tyre have thousands of gods to choose from including not only those from the great nations they trade with, but also more obscure cults and tribal gods, as well as their own aboriginal sea gods, primary among them Dagon.

And there are also less common and more bizarre cults that worship obscure and strange primordial gods or outer beings or gods of prehuman races of great antiquity.

Note that clerics of the patron deities rarely leave the city-state where their god rules supreme. It is not unusual therefore for adventurers to worship gods that would be considered quite heretical in their motherland.

Thief Thieves – are humans with special abilities to strike a deadly blow from behind, climb sheer surfaces, hide in shadows, filch items and pick pockets, move with stealth, listen for noises behind closed doors, pick locks and remove small traps such as poisoned needles. Thieves can wear nothing stronger than leather armor and can not carry shields. They can use all weapons, including magic swords and magic daggers. Thieves above the first level of experience can read languages and above second level can read magic scrolls and books so that treasure maps, etc. are easy for them.

Dungeon Mechanics Light and Vision

Most dungeons are dark. All monsters (and this term embraces all of the evil characters of the Dunaeon Master) can see 60 feet in the dark, but humans and halflings will need artificial light or be reduced to half speed or less. Magic swords and some staves shed light, but the party may have to resort to torches or lanterns. A good torch will burn for an hour, while a flask of oil in a lantern will last 4 hours. Either allow the bearer to see 30 feet. Artificial light, of course, will attract monsters who live in the dark and will also warn them that the party is approaching. Note that elves and dwarves lose their ability to see 60 feet in the dark if there is light within 30 feet of them.

Traps, Doors and Secret Doors

Many dungeons contain traps, such as trap doors in the floor. If a character passes over one a six-sided die is rolled; a roll of 1 or 2 indicates that the trap was sprung and they have fallen in, taking one or more 6-sided, dice of damage.

Doors are usually closed and often stuck or locked. They have to have the locks picked or be smashed open. A roll of 5 or 6 indicates that a door has been forced open. Of course, if the party has to hit the door several times before getting their roll of 5 or 6, there is no possibility of surprising the occupants of the room. A successful Open Locks roll by a thief will pry a stuck door open silently without alerting the inhabitants.

When the characters come to a door they may listen to detect any sound within. A die roll of 6 for humans, 5 or 6 for halflings, indicates that they have heard something, if there is anything to hear. The "Undead" – skeletons, zombies, ghouls, wights, wraiths, mummies, spectres and vampires – make no noise unless they wish to. The party gets one try at listening to any door, wall, panel, etc. If the party is searching for a secret door characters will locate it on a roll of 5 or 6. Of course, the Dungeon Master will lessen these possibilities in lower levels of the dungeon.

Doors opened will usually shut automatically unless spiked or wedged open. Doors open automatically for monsters, however, unless held or spiked shut.

Surprise

Surprise may occur whenever one party is unaware of the presence of the other. A roll of a 1 or 2 on a six-sided die means the party was surprised, a 5 or 6 that the monsters were surprised. If the party surprises a monster they get an opportunity to cast a spell, shoot

arrows, shut the door, run, or draw weapons and attack before the monster can react. A character surprised by a monster means the monster gains first reaction (which means it will usually charge to attack the party).

Fleeing

If the party decides to flee they may be able to delay pursuit by discarding some of their possessions. Unintelligent monsters will stop to pick up food half the time (roll 4-6 on a 6-sided die) and intelligent monsters will stop for treasure half the time (roll 4-6). Burning oil will deter monsters (referee's discretion).

Weapons						
Dagger	3	Short Bow	25			
Hand Axe	3	Long Bow	40			
Sword	10	Composite Bow	50			
Spear	2	Light Crossbow	15			
Club	2	Heavy Crossbow	25			
Missiles						
Quiver of 20 Arrows			10			
Case with 30 Quarrels			10			
20 Arrows/30 Quarrels			5			
Silver Tipped Arrow			5			
Armor						
Leather Armor	15					
Transport						
Barding	150	Saddle	25			
Mule	20 Saddle Bags					
Draft Horse	30	Cart	100			
Light Horse	40	Wagon	200			
Warhorse,Medium	100	Raft	40			
Warhorse, Heavy	200	Small Boat	100			
Misc						
Silver Mirror small	15	6 Torches	1			
Steel Mirror	5	Lantern	10			
Wolvesbane, bunch	10	Flask of Oil	2			
Garlic, bud	5	Tinder Box	3			
100' of Rope, silk	15	3 Stakes & Mallet	3			
10'Pole	1	12 Iron Spikes	1			
Large Sack	2	Thieves Picks and Tools	35			
Leather Back Pack	5	Wine, quart	1			
Small Sack	1	Water/Wine Skin	1			
Iron rations (for dungeon	expediti	ons) 1 person/1 week	15			
Standard rations for 1 per	son/1 we	eek	5			

Thief

Thief Abilities

Level	Open Lock	Remove Trap	Pick Pocket	Move Silently	Hide in Shadows	Hear Noise	Climb Walls	Back Stab Hit Bonus	Back Stab Damage	Read Lang	Read Magic
1	15%	10%	10%	20%	5%	1-2	65%	+2			
2	30%	25%	20%	35%	20%	1-2	75%	+4	x2	15%	
3	40%	35%	30%	50%	30%	1-3	80%	+4	x2	30%	3%
4	50%	45%	40%	60%	40%	1-3	85%	+5	x3	45%	6%
5	60%	55%	50%	70%	50%	1-3	85%	+5	x3	60%	9 %
6	70%	65%	55%	75%	55%	1-4	90%	+6	x4	70%	12%
7	75%	70%	60%	80%	60%	1-4	90%	+6	x4	80%	14%
8	80%	75%	65%	85%	65%	1-4	90%	+6	x4	85%	16%
9 Thief A	85%	80%	70%	90%	70%	1-5	9 5%	+7	x5	90%	17%

Inlet Advancement and Progression

Missile combat is modified by distance, dexterity and cover.

Level	Name	Experience	Hit Dice	To Hit Bonus	Save Magic	Save Death]
1	Apprentice	0	1d4	+]	16	12]1
2	Footpad	1200	2d4	+2	15	11]1
3	Robber	2400	3d4		14	10].
4	Burglar	4800	4d4	+3	14	10	
5	Cutpurse	9600	5d4		14	9],
6	Sharper	20000	6d4	+4	13	9	
7	Pilferer	40000	7d4		13	8](
8	Rogue	80000	8d4		13	8	
9	Master Thief	160000	9d4	+5	12	7	1

Dexterity

13-18: +1

9-12:0

3-8: -1

Optional rules for thieves

• When opening 'stuck' doors in a dungeon thieves can use open locks roll to try and open the door quietly rather than breaking it down.

• Fence's Eye: Thieves can use their read languages roll to try and accurately appraise the value of gems, jewelry and other valuables

 Nine Lives: A thief with a dexterity of 13 or greater gets a -1 to their Armor Class

 Assassin's Blade: While backstabbing, if a thief rolls a critical hit (20) and max damage (6) it is an instant kill.

Dexterity is important for thieves. During character creation, thieves **Cover**: If a defender has partial cover (behind a wall, undercan raise their dexterity score by lowering intelligence 2 points and brush, etc) the attacker takes -2 to their attack. If the defender is wisdom 1 point for each additional point of dexterity. mostly covered (firing through arrow slits, concealed in the woods) apply a -4 penalty.

Other Combat Situations

Parry

A character who chooses to parry rather than attack subtracts 2 from the attacker's roll.

Surrender

A character may choose to surrender rather than fight to the death.

Thieves in UR

Missile combat:

Distance

• Short range +1

• Medium range 0

• Long range -1

Backgrounds for thieves are almost infinite, from grave robbers to pirates. One thing almost all thieves have in common is that they rarely come from privileged backgrounds and they almost always come from large cities.

• Tyre, one of the richest and most cosmopolitan of the Five Cities is known both as the City of Merchants for its ruling class of merchant princes as well as the City of Thieves. Here it is almost seen as a profession and it is not unusual for the wealthy to employ thieves to acquire items of interest for them.

• In Akamati, it is not uncommon for thieves to have had a background in tomb robbing. They are despised and hated by society at large.

• If Achaean, they most likely learned their skills while employed as spies and military scouts. Though they don't have the same respect as front line warriors, they are still valued for their abilities.

• Ki-En-Gi society probably has the most common view of them, i.e., as common criminals. It is not unusual for them to end up as sacrificial offerings on the altars of Tiamet.

Elves — are graceful, slim of build, have skin and hair that ranges from birch white to golden autumn tones and more rarely shading to green. They have the advantages of both fighters and magic-users as well as certain special capabilities of their own They can use all weapons and armor and can also cast spells like a magic-user. They can detect secret hidden doors about one-third of the time just by passing them, and two thirds of the time when actively seeking them. Elves can see in the dark. They are not paralyzed by the touch of ghouls.. Elves progress in level as both fighters and magic-users, but progress more slowly than other characters.

Elves have superior vision and senses. They can see by moonlight as if it were day and can see by starlight as if moonlit.

If elves pass by a secret door or passage, roll a six-sided die and a 5 or 6 means they sense something there. If the party is searching for a secret door then an elf will locate it on a roll of 3 to 6,

When the characters come to a door they may listen to detect any sound within. A die roll of 5 or 6 for elves indicates that they have heard something, if there is anything to hear.

Sample Elven Adventurer Kit (103 GP)

Long Bow	Dagger
Quiver with 20 Arrows	Chain mail
Long Sword	Helmet

Elven Magic

Elven Spellcasting: Unlike humans, elves do not need to copy spells into spell books to learn them - their magic ability comes from their connection to the spirit realm.

Daily spells: An elf may cast any spell equal to their level but must roll randomly to see which ones they are able to cast that day. A charisma greater than 13 allows the elf to roll twice per spell level and choose which result they keep. Elves are still limited in the number of spells they can cast each day, one for each level of the character.

Elven First Level Spells:

- 1. Animal Friendship
- 2. Decipher runes
- 3. Dweomer Sight
- 4. Elf Light
- 5. Faerie Lights
- 6. Mirror Shield
- 7. Pass Without Trace
- 8. Purify Water
- 9. Understand Languages

- Elven Second Level Spells:
- 1. Alter Fire
- 2. Barkskin
- 3. Blazing Dart
- 4. Charm
- 5. Mirror Images
- 6. New Moon's Shadow
- 7. Open
- 8. Ring of Protection
- 9. Web

10. Choose from level 1 or roll for 10. Choose from level 2 or roll for a level 2 spell a level 3 spell Elven Third Level Spells:

- 1. Audible Glamer
- 2. Barkskin
- 3. Elf Fog

Elf

- 4. Find Plant
- 5. Float
- 6. Lock
- 7. Make Visible
- 8. Unveil Evil
- 9. Wizard's Strength
- 10. Choose from level 3 or roll for a level 9 spell
- a level 4 spell

Elven Fourth Level Spells:

- 1. Gills
- 2. Greater Ring of Protection
- 3. Phantasm
- 4. Ray of Enfeeblement
- 5. See Thoughts
- 6. Slow
- 7. Stop Arrows
- 8. Unseen
- 9. Warp Wood
- 10. Choose from level 4 or roll for

a level 5 spell

Elven Fifth Level Spells:

- 1. Call Weaker Monster
- 2. Dispel Magic
- 3. Explosive Runes
- 4. Flv
- 5. Lightning Hand
- 6. Long Hearing
- 7. Neutralize poison
- 8. Quick
- 9. Suggest
- 10. Choose from level 5 or roll for 3.
- a level 6 spell

Elven Sixth Level Spells:

- 1. Confuse
- 2. False Forest
- 3. False Land
- 4. Hide Many
- 5. Ice Storm
- 6. Long Sight
- 7. Orb of Conflagration
- 8. Plant Grow
- 9. Root

10. Choose from level 6 or roll for

a level 7 spell

Elven Eighth Level Spells: 1. Animal Giant 2. Animal Giant 3. Call Monster 4. Far Reach 5. Passwall 6. Transform Other 7. Veil of Fire 8. Weak Mind 9. Choose from level 8 or roll for a level 9 spell **Elven Ninth Level Spells:** 1. Contact Other Plane 2. Death Cloud 3. Far Leap 4. Magic Jar 5. Root Monster 6. Choose from level 9 or roll for a level 10 spell **Elven Tenth Level Spells:** 1. Call Elemental 2. Call Stronger Monster Lore 4. Lower Water 5. Part Water 6. Project Image 7. Repulsion

Elven Seventh Level Spells:

1. Charm monster

2. Change Form

5. Frost Rampart

7. Roamina Eve

8. Choose from level 8 or roll for

3. Far Walk

6. Lift Curse

4. Fear

8. Choose any spell from any

level

Level	Name	Experience	Hit Dice	To Hit Bonus	Save Bonus	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th
1	Tiri Tenechor	0	1d6	+]	+]	1								
2		4500	2d6	+2		1	1							
3	Nen Cune	9000	3d6	+3	+2	1	1	1						
4		18000	4d6	+4		1	1	1	1					
5	Ril Maica	36000	5d6	+5	+3	1	1	1	1	1				
6		72000	6d6	+6		1	1	1	1	1	1			
7	Nim Naith	144000	7d6	+7	+4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
8		270000	8d6	+8		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
9	El Ri	540000	9d6	+9	+5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Elves are magical by nature and as with many spirits, iron is antithetical to them. They cannot cast spells if they are wearing iron or carrying iron weapons. In addition iron weapons do +1 damage to Elves. Elves may however wear or carry mithral without issue.

Elves do not need to sleep but merely meditate for a few hours each night. They are immune to sleep spells.

Because Elves have spirits and not souls they cannot be raised with a Raise Dead spell.

Weapons					
Dagger	3	Long Sword	10		
Hand Axe	3	Short Sword	7		
Two-Handed Sword	15	Short Bow	25		
Lance	4	Long Bow	40		
Pike	5	Composite Bow	50		
Spear	2	Light Crossbow	15		
Pole Arm	Heavy Crossbow	25			
Missiles					
Quiver of 20 Arrows		10			
Case with 30 Quarrels		10			
20 Arrows/30 Quarrels			5		
Silver Tipped Arrow			5		
Armor					
Shield	10	Plate Mail	50		
Leather Armor	15	Helmet	10		
Chain-type Mail					
Elven Chain Mail		3000			
Mithral Plate Mail		5000			
Mithral weapons	weapon price x100				

Melee Combat

Order of attack is determined by dexterity.

Number required TO HIT equals 20 minus the defenders Armor Class. Roll a twenty-sided die and add the attacker's TO HIT bonus (if any). Weapons do 1d6 damage, +1 for Strength of 13 or greater. A character who chooses to parry rather than attack subtracts 2 from the attacker's roll.

At 5th level Elves get an additional +1 to hit when using a long sword.

Missile combat:

Missile combat is modified by distance, dexterity and cover.

Distance	Dexterity
 Short range +1 	13-18: +1
• Medium range 0	9-12: 0
 Long range -1 	3-8: -1

At 3rd level Elves get an additional +1 to hit when using the longbow.

ArmorClass

No armor	9
Shield	8
Leather	7
Leather + Shield	6
Chain	5
Chain Mail + Shield	4
Plate	3
Plate + Shield	2

Elves in UR

Elves are rare in UR. Half in the realm of mortals and half in the realm of spirits, with every passing year more pass through the veil to the realm of faerie never to return. Those that remain in the physical world, live in the great, continent-stretching forest to the West. They are distrustful of humans.

Dwarf

Dwarves – are about four feet tall, stocky of build and weigh 150 pounds, shoulders very broad, their skin ranges from obsidian black to alabaster white and all shades of stone between. They are sturdy fighters and are especially resistant to magic as shown by their better saving throws against magical attack. Dwarves usually have higher than average constitution.

Dwarves have infravision and can see 60 feet in the dark.

Underground, they can detect slanting passages, traps, shifting walls and new construction about one-third of the time.

When characters come to a door they may listen to detect any sound within. A die roll of 5 or 6 for dwarves indicates that they have heard something, if there is anything to hear. The "Undead" – skeletons, zombies, ghouls, wights, wraiths, mummies, spectres and vampires – make no noise unless they wish to. The party gets one try at listening to any door, wall, panel, etc.

Melee Combat

Hit Points:

Dwarves roll 1d8/level for hit points, +1 for Constitution of 13 or higher and -1 (but never less than 1) for Constitution of 9 or lower. Hit points may be lost during an adventure if the character takes damage. If hit points fall to 0 they are dead. If still alive, damage is healed over time, 1-3 points per day of rest.

Order of Attack

Order of attack is determined by dexterity. The DM will roll the dexterity of any monster or group of monsters once combat is engaged.

Attack and Defense

Combat results are based on the attacker's ability (indicated by their "level") and the defender's abilities (indicated by his "armor class"). In a melee the attacker strikes a blow or "takes a swing.". The attacking player rolls 1d20, and if an equal to or greater than the TO HIT number is scored, a hit has been made on the opponent. The attacking player then makes another die roll, with one 6-sided die, to see how many points of damage were done by the hit. These are subtracted from the defender's "hit points." If hit points are reduced to zero or below, the combatant is dead. If they survive they get to swing at their attacker. If they make their TO HIT score, or greater, damage points are rolled and subtracted. If they do not make their die roll, the attack was a miss, glanced off their opponent's shield or armor, etc. and the first opponent strikes again. Number required TO HIT equals 20 minus the defenders Armor Class. Roll a twenty-sided die and add the attacker's TO HIT bonus (if any).

Weapon Damage

Weapons do 1d6 damage.

Weapons						
Flail	8	Hand Axe	3			
Mace	5	Battle Axe	7			
Morning Star	6	Halberd	7			
Spear	2	Pike	5			
Armor						
Shield	10	Plate Mail	50			
Leather Armor	15	Helmet	10			
Chain-type Mail						
Misc						
Silver Mirror small	15	6 Torches	1			
Steel Mirror	5	Lantern	10			
Wolvesbane, bunch	10	Flask of Oil	2			
Garlic, bud	5	Tinder Box	3			
50' of Rope	1	3 Stakes & Mallet	3			
10'Pole	1	12 Iron Spikes	1			
Large Sack	2	Iron Holy Symbol	15			
Leather Back Pack	5	Wine, quart	1			
Small Sack	1	Water/Wine Skin	1			
Iron rations (for dungeon expeditions) 1 person/1 week						
Standard rations for 1 person/1 week 5						

Sample Dwarven Adventurer Kit (104 GP)Plate Mail12 Iron Spikes & a RockShieldIron Holy SymbolHelmetWaterskinMace1 week Iron RationsBattle AxeLeather Back Pack

Saving Throws

Anyone subjected to magical attack rolls a special die to see if the magic took effect. This die roll is called a "saving throw" because if you roll the correct number or any higher number, you are unaffected or "saved."

There are two types of saves: non lethal magic and affects which may result in death. Failure to make the total indicated results in the weapon having full effect, i.e. you are turned to stone, take full damage from dragon's breath, etc. Scoring the total indicated, or higher, means the weapon either has no effect (spell, death ray, poison, paralyzation, stone, polymorph) or half damage (from dragon breath, fireball, lightning, wand of cold and staves).



Advancement and Dwarven Spells per Level

Level	Name	Experience	Hit Dice	To Hit Bonus	Save Bonus	1 st	2nd	3rd	4th	
1	Thrall	0	1d8	+]	+]					ArmorClass No armor
2	Churl	3500	2d8	+2	+2	1				Shield
3	Bryti	7000	3d8	+3		2				Leather
4	Priest	14000	4d8	+4	+3	2	1			Leather + Shield
5	Thane	28000	5d8	+5		2	2			Chain Chain Mail + Shield
6	Drot	57000	6d8	+6	+4	2	2	1		Plate
7	Hersier	114000	7d8	+7		2	2	2		Plate + Shield
8	Jarl	220000	8d8	+8		3	2	2	1	
9	Ring-Giver	440000	9d8	+9	+5	3	2	2	2	

Dwarven Spells

Dwarves choose from two types of gods as their primary gods: Blood Gods and Underearth Gods. Whichever god is first and foremost for them they will choose spells from that sphere first. Dwarves gain access to the other sphere only after they are one level higher than that needed to cast the spell. So for instance a dwarf who follows a warrior god can only cast 1st level Cthonic spells at 3rd level and above.

Dwarven Magic

1st Level War Spells Get Up and Fight! Courage Iron Bulwark

1 st Level Chthonic Spells Death's Release Bear the Flames Burnish the Metal Darkness of the Grave Smell the Gold

2nd Level War Spells Brimir's Blessing Stoneskin Jotunn's Stature

2nd Level Chthonic Spells Smell Magic Silence of the Grave Reveal Stone's Deception Earth's Embrace Speak to the Dead 3rd Level War Spells Shield Glyph Brimir's Protection Jotunn's Strength

3rd Level Chthonic Spells Find It Stone Talk Pass Through Stone

4th Level Dwarven War Spells Fight On! Purge Venom

4th Level Chthonic Spells Conjure Earth Elemental Stone Barrier Stone to Flesh

5th Level Dwarven Cthonic Spells Move Earth Finger of Death Enchant Metal

Dwarves in UR

In my home campaign of UR, Dwarves dwell in the mountains of the northmost lands of Hyperborea. As in Norse legend they were formed from the blood and bone of Ymir and this is reflected in their dual nature. Those who follow the path of blood (Brimir) hold those deities primary who embody battle, war, the warrior ideal, storms, the raging sea . Those that follow the path of bone (Blainn) hold as first the gods of the underworld, forging, metals, wealth, the dead. All dwarves recognize both types of deities as important, but may favor one over the other. Dwarven adventures are always warrior-priests, dedicated to a handful of gods but following all gods of the dwarves. In a world of bronze, Dwarfs are the only ones to have mastered working in iron and they guard this secret jealously. Dwarves only use weapons made of stone or metal.

Halfling

Halflings – are short, 3 feet high, little folk with several special abilities. Out-of-doors they are difficult to see, having the ability to vanish into woods or undergrowth. They are resistant to magic. Halflings are extremely accurate with missiles and fire any missile at + 1 . Halflings may advance as both fighters and thieves but can only use their thief abilities if wearing leather armor or lighter. Constitution and dexterity are important to halflings.

Dungeon Mechanics Traps, Doors and Secret Doors

Many dungeons contain traps, such as trap doors in the floor. If a character passes over one a six-sided die is rolled; a roll of 1 or 2 indicates that the trap was sprung and they have fallen in, taking one or more 6-sided, dice of damage.

Doors are usually closed and often stuck or locked. They have to have the locks picked or be smashed open. A roll of 5 or 6 indicates that a door has been forced open. Of course, if the party has to hit the door several times before getting their roll of 5 or 6, there is no possibility of surprising the occupants of the room. A successful Open Locks roll by a halfling will pry a stuck door open silently without alerting the inhabitants.

When the characters come to a door they may listen to detect any sound within. A die roll of 5 or 6 for halflings, indicates that they have heard something, if there is anything to hear. The party gets one try at listening to any door, wall, panel, etc.

If the party is searching for a secret door characters will locate it on a roll of 5 or 6.

Surprise

Surprise may occur whenever one party is unaware of the presence of the other. A roll of a 1 or 2 on a six-sided die means the party was surprised, 5 or 6 that the monsters were surprised. If the party surprises a monster they get an opportunity to cast a spell, shoot arrows, shut the door, run, or draw weapons and attack before the monster can react. A character surprised by a monster means the monster gains first reaction (which means it will usually charge to attack the party).

Reaction

Some creatures will not always be hostile. Some may offer aid and assistance.

To determine reaction roll 2d6 :

HOSTILE/FRIENDLY REACTION TABLE

- Roll Reaction
- 2 Attacks immediately!
- 3-5 Hostile reaction
- 6-8 Uncertain, make another offer, roll again
- 9-11 Accepts offer, friendly
- 12 Enthusiastic, volunteers help

The Dungeon Master should make adjustments if the party spokesman has high charisma (+1 for 13 Cha or higher) or offers special inducements.

Weapons							
Dagger	3	Short Bow	25				
Hand Axe	3	Light Crossbow	15				
Short Sword	6	Javelin	1				
Club	1	Sling	1				
Missiles							
Quiver of 20 Arrows							
Case with 30 Quarrels			10				
20 Arrows/30 Quarrels			5				
Silver Tipped Arrow			5				
Pouch with 20 sling stones			1				
Pouch with 30 sling bullets			5				
Armor							
Leather Armor	12						
Transport							
Mule	20	Cart	100				
Draft Horse	30	Wagon	200				
Pony	40	Raft	40				
Saddle	25	Small Boat	100				
Saddle Bags	10						
Misc							
Silver Mirror small	15	6 Torches	1				
Steel Mirror	5	Lantern	10				
Wolvesbane, bunch	10	Flask of Oil	2				
Garlic, bud	5	Tinder Box	3				
50' of Rope, silk	9	3 Stakes & Mallet	3				
5' Pole	1	12 Iron Spikes	1				
Large Sack	2	Thieves Picks and Tools	35				
Leather Back Pack	5	Wine, quart	1				
Small Sack	1	Water/Wine Skin	1				
Iron rations (for dungeon expeditions) 1 person/2 weeks							
Standard rations for 1 person/1 week							

Fleeing

If the party decides to flee they may be able to delay pursuit by discarding some of their possessions. Unintelligent monsters will stop to pick up food half the time (roll 4-6 on a 6-sided die) and intelligent monsters will stop for treasure half the time (roll 4-6). Burning oil will deter monsters (referee's discretion).

Halfling

Advancement and Burglar Skills

Level	Name	Experience	Hit Dice	Backstab Hit Bonus	Backstab Damage	Save Bonus	Thief Skills
1	Apprentice	0	1d6	+2		+2	15%
2	Footpad	3200	2d6	+3	x2	+3	30%
3	Specialist	6400	3d6	+4			40%
4	Burglar	12800	4d6		x3	+4	50%
5	Cutpurse	25600	5d6	+5			60%
6	Sharper	52000	6d6	+6		+5	70%
7	Pilferer	104000	7d6		x4		75%
8	Rogue	200000	8d6	+7			80%
9	Adventurer	400000	9d6	+8	x5	+6	85%

Halflings with dexterity of 13 or higher recieves -1 to the Armor Class Halflings with a strength below 9 recieve a -1 to attack rolls

Missile combat:

Missile combat is modified by distance, dexterity and cover.

Distance	Dexterity
 Short range +1 	13-18: +1
• Medium range 0	9-12: 0
 Long range -1 	3-8: -1

Cover: If a defender has partial cover (behind a wall, underbrush, etc) the attacker takes -2 to their attack. If the defender is mostly covered (firing through arrow slits, concealed in the woods) apply a -4 penalty.

Melee Combat

Order of attack is determined by dexterity.

Number required TO HIT equals 20 minus the defenders Armor Class. Roll a twenty-sided die and add the attacker's TO HIT bonus (if any). Weapons do 1d6 damage.

A character who chooses to parry rather than attack subtracts 2 from the attacker's roll.

Surrender

A character may choose to surrender rather than fight to the death.

Sample Halfing Adventurer Kit (104 GP): Leather Armor

Short Sword Dagger Sling Pouch with 20 Sling stones Mule 50' Rope 5' Stick Large Sack Small Sack Lantern 5 Flasks of Oil Tinder Box 9 Stakes and Mallet **12 Iron Spikes** Water Skin 2 weeks Standard rations 2 weeks Iron rations

Halflings in UR

Halflings find themselves pushed to those corners of the earth that the bigger races have no use for: dismal swamps, blasted deserts, desolate wastelands, frozen steppes, dense forest. They are often seen as an oddity in human lands and thus avoid them.