



Introduction

About The Course

Design and Analysis
of Algorithms I



COURSE TOPICS

- Vocabulary for design and analysis of algorithms
- Divide and conquer algorithm design paradigm
- Randomization in algorithm design
- Primitives for reasoning about graphs
- Use and implementation of data structures



COURSE TOPICS

- Vocabulary for design and analysis of algorithms
 - E.g., “Big O” notation
 - “sweet spot” for high level reasoning about algorithms



COURSE TOPICS

- Vocabulary for design and analysis of algorithms
- Divide and conquer algorithm design paradigm



COURSE TOPICS

- Vocabulary for design and analysis of algorithms
- Divide and conquer algorithm design paradigm
 - Will apply to: Integer multiplication, sorting, matrix multiplication, closest pair
 - General analysis methods (“Master Method/Theorem”)



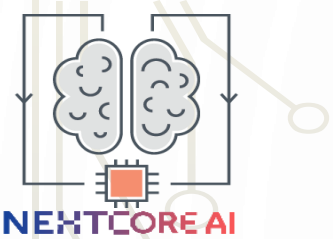
COURSE TOPICS

- Vocabulary for design and analysis of algorithms
- Divide and conquer algorithm design paradigm
- Randomization in algorithm design
 - Will apply to: QuickSort, primality testing, graph partitioning, hashing.



COURSE TOPICS

- Vocabulary for design and analysis of algorithms
- Divide and conquer algorithm design paradigm
- Randomization in algorithm design
- Primitives for reasoning about graphs
 - Connectivity information, shortest paths, structure of information and social networks.



COURSE TOPICS

- Vocabulary for design and analysis of algorithms
- Divide and conquer algorithm design paradigm
- Randomization in algorithm design
- Primitives for reasoning about graphs
- Use and implementation of data structures
 - Heaps, balanced binary search trees, hashing and some variants (e.g., bloom filters)



TOPICS FOR LATER IN COURSE

- Greedy algorithm design paradigm
- Dynamic programming algorithm design paradigm



- Greedy algorithm design paradigm
- Dynamic programming algorithm design paradigm
- NP Complete problems and what to do about them



- Greedy algorithm design paradigm
- Dynamic programming algorithm design paradigm
- NP Complete problems and what to do about them
- Fast heuristics with provable guarantees
- Fast exact algorithms for special cases
- Exact algorithms that beat brute force search



Skills You'll Learn

- Become a better programmer



- Become a better programmer
- Sharpen your analytical skills

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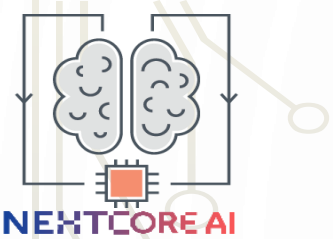


- Become a better programmer
- Sharpen your analytical
- Start “thinking algorithmically”

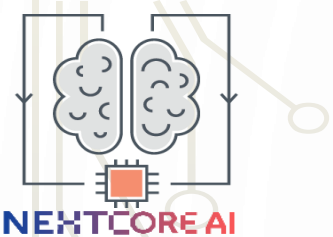
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- Become a better programmer
- Sharpen your analytical
- Start “thinking algorithmically”
- Literacy with computer science’s “greatest hits”



- Become a better programmer
- Sharpen your analytical skills
- Start “thinking algorithmically”
- Literacy with computer science’s “greatest hits”
- Ace your technical interviews



Who Are You?

- It doesn't matter



WHO ARE YOU?

- It doesn't matter
- Ideally, you know some programming.

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WHO ARE YOU?

- It doesn't matter
- Ideally, you know some programming.
- It doesn't matter
 - But you should be capable of translating algorithm descriptions into working programs in *some* programming language.



WHO ARE YOU?

- It doesn't matter
- Ideally, you know some programming.
- It doesn't matter which languages you know
- Some (perhaps rusty) mathematical experience.
 - Basic discrete math, proofs by induction etc.



WHO ARE YOU?

- It doesn't matter
- Ideally, you know some programming.
- It doesn't matter which languages you know.
- Some (perhaps rusty) mathematical experience.
 - Basic discrete math, proofs by induction etc.
- *Excellent free reference:* “Mathematics for Computer Science”, by Eric Lehman and Tom Leighton. (Easy to find on the Web)



Supporting Materials

- All (annotated) slides available from course site.



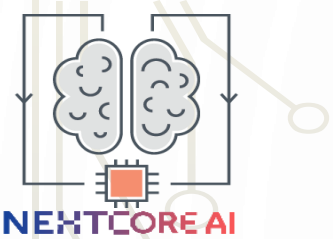
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- No required textbook. A few of the many good ones:
 - Kleinberg/Tardos, *Algorithm Design*, 2005.
 - Dasgupta/Papadimitriou/Vazirani, *Algorithms*, 2006.
 - Cormen/Leiserson/Rivest/Stein, *Introduction to Algorithms*, 2009 (3rd edition)
 - Mehlhorn/Sanders, *Data Structures and Algorithms: The Basic Toolbox*, 2008.

Biggest influence
on instructor

Freely available online

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 - Mehlhorn/Sanders, *Data Structures and Algorithms: The Basic Toolbox*, 2008.
- No specific development environment required.
 - But you should be able to write and execute programs.